The Letter ‘l’

Start up high and then go down – you’re doing well. Then the tiniest curl to the right and you have an l!

Find the letter l in these words and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter l in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>lollipop</th>
<th>light</th>
<th>jelly</th>
<th>lion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ruler</td>
<td>lock</td>
<td>litter</td>
<td>lighthouse</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘l’.
Joining the Letter ‘l’

Continue each line of diagonal joins:

```
 tl
 ti
 tu
 ty
```

Add ‘lly’ to the end of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins.

```
rea____
je____
ho____
lo____
sme____
chi____
```

Add ‘li’ or ‘lu’ to the start of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

```
__llaby
__tter
__mited
__ggage
__cence
```
The Letter ‘i’

Go straight down, then take your pencil off to fly... Right up to the top, draw a dot and you have an i!

Find the letter i in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter i in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>iguana</th>
<th>igloo</th>
<th>ice cream</th>
<th>ice cube</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>river</td>
<td>insect</td>
<td>pillow</td>
<td>shrimp</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘i’.

i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Joining the Letter ‘i’

Continue each line of diagonal joins.
Don’t dot the ‘i’ until you have completed both letters.

Add ‘il’ to the start of these words.
Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins.

_legal
_literate
_luminate

Add ‘ilt’ or ‘ity’ to the end of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

qual____
spo_____
rebu_____

abil____
commun____
The Letter ‘u’

Start at the top, go down, bend to the right and go up – woo! Go back down and then you’ve made the letter u!

Find the letter u in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter u in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>umbrella</th>
<th>sunshine</th>
<th>truck</th>
<th>jumper</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>under</td>
<td>upstairs</td>
<td>thumb</td>
<td>hundred</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘u’.

u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
u u u u u u u u u u u u u u
Joining the Letter ‘u’

Continue each line of diagonal joins. Take care to make all of your letters the correct heights and lengths.

```
un

up

uh

ut
```

Add the prefix ‘un’ to the start of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins.

```
known

pleasant

necessary
```

Add ‘ull’ or ‘unk’ to the end of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

```
sk

chipm

shr

seag
```

### Word List

- un
- usual
- certain
- comfortable
- known
- pleasant
- necessary
- sk
- chipm
- shr
- seag
The Letter ‘t’

‘t’ isn’t tall and it’s not small, it’s in between. Start at the top, go down and curl, then cross your ‘t’!

Find the letter ‘t’ in these words and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter ‘t’ in the air.

tiger
towel
fruit
stool
cattle
splat
telephone
treasure

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘t’.

```
t
t
t
t
t
t
t
t
t
t
t
```
Joining the Letter ‘t’

Continue each line using diagonal joins. Remember that your ‘t’ should not quite touch the top line.

```
ti
```
```
ty
```
```
th
```
```
tk
```

Add ‘th’ to the start of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins.

```
_ough
```
```
rough
```
```
roat
```
```
under
```

Add ‘ttle’ or ‘tty’ to the end of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

```
ski__
```
```
spo____
```
```
thro____
```
```
pre____
```
```
bri__
```
The Letter ‘y’

Go down, bend to the right then head up to the sky. Go down, under the line and swing left to make a y.

Find the letter y in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter y in the air.

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘y’.

| y | y | y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |
| y | y | y | y | y | y |

young  yoghurt  yellow  year  cry  sunny  mystery  symbol

visit twinkl.com
Joining to the Letter ‘y’

Remember that ‘y’ is an unjoined letter so we never join from it, but we can join to it.

Practise these joins to the letter ‘y’:

- ty
- ty
- ny
- ay

Add the ‘my’ letter pattern to the start of these words. Your ‘m’ can join on to your ‘y’, but remember that you don’t join on from your ‘y’.

- ___stery
- ___sterious
- ___self
- ___stical

Add ‘ally’ to the end of these words. Join carefully to your ‘y’.

What words have you created?

- tot____
- drastic____
- nation____
- historic____
The Letter ‘j’

Go straight down, under the line and then which way?
A tiny curl to the left, then fly to the top and dot your j.

Find the letter j in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter j in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>jacket</th>
<th>jackal</th>
<th>juice</th>
<th>adjectives</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>injury</td>
<td>jellybeans</td>
<td>banjo</td>
<td>jungle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

polite hideous fantastic

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘j’.
Joining to the Letter ‘j’

Remember that ‘j’ is an unjoined letter so we never join from it, but we can join to it. Practise these joins to the letter ‘j’:

nj
nj
aj
bj

Add the ‘nj’ letter pattern to these words. Your ‘n’ can join on to your ‘j’, but remember that you don’t join on from your ‘j’.

i__ury  e__oy
ni__a     i__ect
co__ure  i__ustice

Add ‘aj’ or ‘bj’ to these words. Join carefully to your ‘j’ but don’t join on from it. What words have you created?

o__ect  m____esty  m____or

____ar  su____ect
The Letter ‘n’

Start at the top, go down, then up and then...
Go over and down to the bottom and there you have an n!

Find the letter n in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter n in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>pigeon</th>
<th>ankle</th>
<th>sandwich</th>
<th>monkey</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>newspaper</td>
<td>gnome</td>
<td>necklace</td>
<td>nurse</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘n’.

n n n n n n
n n n n n n
n n n n n n
n n n n n n
n
n
Joining the Letter ‘n’

Continue each line using diagonal joins to these anticlockwise letters.

Add the prefix ‘non’ to the start of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins.

____-smoker  ____-sense
____-stop  non  ____-toxic
____-fiction  ____-essential

Add ‘na’ or ‘nd’ to the middle of these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

gra____son  hu____red  ma____ger
sur____me  wo____erful  sig____l
The Letter ‘m’

Start at the top, down, up, over and down again.

Up and over and down once more to finish your m!

Find the letter m in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter m in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>magnet</th>
<th>mouse</th>
<th>smile</th>
<th>medal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>moose</td>
<td>farmer</td>
<td>numbers</td>
<td>women</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘m’.

m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
m m m m m m m m m m m m m m
Joining the Letter ‘m’
Continue each line using diagonal joins to these anticlockwise letters.

Add the prefix ‘im’ to the start of these words.
Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins.

___mortal
___possible
___maculate
___patient
___polite
___probable

Add ‘mo’ or ‘ma’ to these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

___jesty
mam___th
gram___r

a___unt
de___nd
dia___nd
The Letter ‘h’

Start at the top, go straight down and back halfway.

Then over a hump and down to the line to make an h!

Find the letter h in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter h in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>hamster</th>
<th>hippopotamus</th>
<th>rubbish</th>
<th>mouth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>handle</td>
<td>sandwich</td>
<td>horse</td>
<td>patch</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘h’.

h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
h h h h h h h h h h h h h h
Joining the Letter ‘h’

Continue each line using diagonal joins to these anticlockwise letters.

hc

ha

ho

hs

Add ‘has’ to these words.
Make sure you join carefully to the anticlockwise letters.

_____htag

p_____es

c_____ed

_____sle

has

purc_____e

emp_____is

Add ‘ho’ or ‘ha’ to these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

p__nics

key____le

_____rbour

s____dow

t____usand

c____rger
The Letter ‘k’

Whoosh all the way down, go halfway up and around.

Go down and out with a flick, your k is ready to kick!

Find the letter k in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter k in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>king</th>
<th>ketchup</th>
<th>kayak</th>
<th>koala</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>breakfast</td>
<td>handshake</td>
<td>chalk</td>
<td>jacket</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘k’.

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k

k k k k k k k k k k k k k k
**Joining the Letter ‘k’**

Continue each line using diagonal joins to these anticlockwise letters.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ka</td>
<td>ko</td>
<td>kd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add the letter pattern ‘ka’ into these words. Make sure you join carefully to the anticlockwise letter.

- rate
- yak
- Meer___t
- ___ngaroo

Add ‘ko’ or ‘ke’ to these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>cuc___o</td>
<td>bas___t</td>
<td>wor___ut</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gec____</td>
<td>____yword</td>
<td>whis____rs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Letter ‘b’

Go straight down, then halfway up, then all the way around.

Join to the bottom to make a \( b \), then flick on with a whooshing sound!

Find the letter \( b \) in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter \( b \) in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>bracelet</th>
<th>beard</th>
<th>elbow</th>
<th>crab</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>herb</td>
<td>rabbit</td>
<td>balloon</td>
<td>keyboard</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘b’.
Joining the Letter ‘b’

Continue each line using the trickier bottom join from the letter ‘b’.

- bi
- bu
- be

Add ‘bb’ into these words. Make sure that you go underneath the body of your ‘b’ before flicking diagonally to the next letter.

- bu__le
- dri__le
- stu__om

- kno__ly
- ru__ish
- ca__age

Add ‘be’ or ‘bu’ to the beginning of these words. Make sure that you join carefully from your ‘b’. What words have you created?

- ____yond
- ____ilder
- ____lldog
- ____tween
- ____siness
- ____auty
The Letter ‘p’

Start at the top, go down under the line and then back neatly,

Then draw a curve that joins onto your line to make a p!

Find the letter p in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter p in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>friendship</th>
<th>asleep</th>
<th>spring</th>
<th>capital</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>palace</td>
<td>planet</td>
<td>princess</td>
<td>pirate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘p’.

```
```

```
Joining the Letter ‘p’

Continue each line using the trickier bottom join from the letter ‘p’ to these anticlockwise letters.

```
   pc
   po
   pa
   ps
```

Add ‘ps’ into these words. Make sure that you go underneath the body of your ‘p’ before flicking diagonally to your ‘s’.

```
ychic
perha_
```

```
glim_e
  ps
  ecli_e
```

```
cris__
  unwra__
```

Add ‘pa’ or ‘po’ to the beginning of these words. Make sure that you join carefully from your ‘p’. What words have you created?

```
lygon
tient
werful
```

```
stbox
  yment
  inful
```
The Letter ‘r’

Start at the top, go down, and up but not too far.

Then draw a small curl at the top to make your perfect r!

Find the letter r in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter r in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>rocket</th>
<th>rhino</th>
<th>recycle</th>
<th>rooster</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>purple</td>
<td>forest</td>
<td>berries</td>
<td>scarf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘r’.

r r r r r r r r r r r r r r
r r r r r r r r r r r r r r
r r r r r r r r r r r r r r
r r r r r r r r r r r r r r
r r r r r r r r r r r r r r
r r r r r r r r r r r r r r
Joining the Letter ‘r’

Continue each line using a horizontal join from the letter ‘r’.

---

Add the prefix ‘re’ to the start of these words. Make sure that you use your horizontal letter joins.

- write
- join
- direct
- pay
- appear
- paint

Add ‘ru’ or ‘ri’ into these words. Make sure that you use your horizontal letter join from the ‘r’. What words have you created?

- stack
- material
- gumpy
- stake
- runner
- bbon
The Letter ‘c’

Start drawing a circle and curl slowly.

Stop before you finish and it makes a c.

Find the letter c in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter c in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>medic</th>
<th>crayon</th>
<th>chicken</th>
<th>cuddle</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>juice</td>
<td>cereal</td>
<td>stretch</td>
<td>clothes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘c’.

c c c c c c c c c c c c c c

c c c c c c c c c c c c c c

c

c

c

c

c
Joining the Letter ‘c’

Continue each line using diagonal joins.
Take extra care when joining to an anticlockwise letter.

Add the letter pattern ‘cc’ into these words. Make sure you join carefully using your anticlockwise hand movement.

Add ‘co’ or ‘ca’ to these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins to the anticlockwise letters. What words have you created?

vol__no se__nd co____nut
es__pe web___m pop___n
The Letter ‘a’

Start with a c and then go upwards all the way.

Go straight back down again and hooray – you made an a!

Find the letter a in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter a in the air.

apple  astronaut  anchor  portrait

holiday  parade  umbrella  alligator

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘a’.

a a a a a a a a a a a a
a a a a a a a a a a a a
a a a a a a a a a a a a
a a a a a a a a a a a a
a a a a a a a a a a a a
a a a a a a a a a a a a
Joining the Letter ‘a’

Continue each line using diagonal joins.
Take extra care when joining to an anticlockwise letter.

- ay
- ai
- aa

Practise joining the letters in the prefixes ‘anti’ and ‘auto’.

- anti
- auto

Add the letter pattern ‘ai’ into these words.

- br__n
- d__ly
- rep__r

pr__se

det__l

str__ght

Do these root words need the prefix ‘auto’ or ‘anti’ adding to them? Write them in your neatest, joined style. What words have you created?

- ____clockwise
- ____pilot
- ____freeze

- ____social
- ____graph
- ____biography
The Letter ‘d’

Start with a c and then climb a tree. Come back down and you have a d!

Find the letter d in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter d in the air.

dough  daughter  delivery  desert

sound  bridge  address  hundred

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘d’.

d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d d
Joining the Letter ‘d’

Continue each line using diagonal joins.
Take extra care when joining to an anticlockwise letter.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{dd} & \quad \text{dd} \\
\text{do} & \quad \text{do} \\
\text{da} & \quad \text{da}
\end{align*}
\]

Practise joining the letters in the prefixes ‘dis-’ and ‘de-’.

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{dis} & \quad \text{dis} \\
\text{de} & \quad \text{de}
\end{align*}
\]

Use the interactive spinner to create words that have the prefix ‘dis-’ or ‘de-’. Write them here in your neatest, joined style:

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{calen} & \quad \text{mid} & \quad \text{king} \\
\text{r} & \quad \text{y} & \quad \text{m}
\end{align*}
\]

Add either ‘da’ or ‘do’ to these words. What words have you created?

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{calen}_\text{r} & \quad \text{a}_\text{rable} & \quad \text{ng} \text{erous} \\
\text{mid}_\text{y} & \quad \text{ubt} & \quad \text{king}_\text{m}
\end{align*}
\]
The Letter ‘e’

Start in the middle and go across carefully,
Then curl like a snail and you have an e!

Find the letter e in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter e in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>elf</th>
<th>eighty</th>
<th>engine</th>
<th>website</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>coffee</td>
<td>eyeball</td>
<td>lesson</td>
<td>beast</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘e’.

```
  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e
  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e
  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e
  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e
  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e
  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e  e
```
Joining the Letter ‘e’

The letter patterns ‘ei’, ‘ey’ and ‘eigh’ can all make a long /a/ sound. Continue each line using diagonal joins.

Add the letter pattern ‘eigh’ into these words. Join the letters carefully.

- ty
- w___t
- bour
- _____teen
- ft
- sl____

Add ‘ei’ or ‘ey’ to these words to create a long /a/ sound. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

- gr____
- r____ndeer
- conv____

- r___gn
- surv____
- b____ge
The Letter ‘s’

To make an s, curl left and right.
Now left again, then flick out with delight!

Find the letter s in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter s in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>shovel</th>
<th>jigsaw</th>
<th>listen</th>
<th>sandwich</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>suitcase</td>
<td>bushes</td>
<td>glass</td>
<td>swimsuit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘s’.

s s s s s s s s s s s s s s
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s
s s s s s s s s s s s s s s
s
s
Joining the Letter ‘s’

Continue each line using a trickier bottom letter join flick from your ‘s’. Remember that you are joining to anticlockwise letters so you need to stop your pen/pencil and reverse your hand movement when forming the second letter of each letter pattern.

---

Join the letter pattern ‘ss’ into these words.

stre__
acro__
busine__
ti__ue
cla__ic
pre__ure

Do these words need ‘sa’ or ‘so’ adding to them?
What words have you created?

_____fety  _____usage  _____crifice
_____cial  _____ldier  _____ftware
The Letter ‘g’

To begin writing a g, you need a c,
Then go down and make a tail for
a little monkey!

Find the letter g in the words below and draw
a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the
letter g in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>gorilla</th>
<th>garage</th>
<th>giraffe</th>
<th>greenhouse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>yoghurt</td>
<td>magazine</td>
<td>orange</td>
<td>dancing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘g’.

```
g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
  g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
  g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
  g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
  g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
  g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
  g g g g g g g g g g g g g g
```
Joining the Letter ‘g’

Remember that ‘g’ is an unjoined letter so we never join from it, but we can join to it. Practise these joins to the letter ‘g’:

- ‘ag’
- ‘ig’
- ‘ug’
- ‘eg’
- ‘ing’

Add the ‘ig’ letter pattern to these words. Your ‘i’ can join on to your ‘g’, but remember that you don’t join on from your ‘g’.

- he__ht
- e__ht
- re__n
- stra__ht
- ne__hbou
- we__ht

Add either ‘ag’ or ‘eg’ to these words. Join carefully to your ‘g’ but don’t join on from it. What words have you created?

- b__inner
- r__ular
- dis__ree
- aver__e
- ill__al
- oct__on
The Letter ‘f’

Curl the top, go straight down and swing to the left. Go back up and cross the belly of your f!

Find the letter f in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter f in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>fudge</th>
<th>flies</th>
<th>furniture</th>
<th>fright</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>chef</td>
<td>muffin</td>
<td>thief</td>
<td>referee</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘f’. 

```
f f f f f f f f f f f f f f 
f f f f f f f f f f f f f f 
f f f f f f f f f f f f f f 
f f f f f f f f f f f f f f 
f f f f f f f f f f f f f f 
f f f f f f f f f f f f f f 
```
Joining to the Letter ‘f’

Remember that ‘f’ is an unjoined letter so we never join from it, but we can join to it. Practise these diagonal joins to the letter ‘f’:

- af
- if
- uf
- ef

Add the ‘ef’ letter pattern to these words. Your ‘e’ can join on to your ‘f’, but remember that you don’t join on from your ‘f’.

   pr__er          ___fort
   re__ree          ef
   pr__ix          b__ore
   pr__ix

Add either ‘af’ or ‘if’ to these words. Join carefully to your ‘f’ but don’t join on from it. What words have you created?

- d__ficult
- tr__fic
- un__orm
- __fect
- tr__le
- le__let
The Letter ‘q’

Start with a c, go up, then down, then what do you do? Go under the line then flick to the right to make a letter q!

Find the letter q in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter q in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>quill</th>
<th>queasy</th>
<th>quiche</th>
<th>quickly</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mosque</td>
<td>cheque</td>
<td>squeeze</td>
<td>equipment</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘q’.

q q q q q q q q q q q q q q
q q q q q q q q q q q q q q
q q q q q q q q q q q q q q
q q q q q q q q q q q q q q
q q q q q q q q q q q q q q
q q q q q q q q q q q q q q

q

q
Joining to the Letter ‘q’

Remember that ‘q’ is an unjoined letter so we never join from it, but we can join to it. Practise these diagonal and horizontal joins to the letter ‘q’:

- aq
- rq
- sq
- og
- oq
- rq

Add the ‘sq’ letter pattern to these words. Your ‘s’ can join on to your ‘q’, but remember that you don’t join on from your ‘q’.

- __uare
- __uad
- mo__ue
- __uash
- __uash
- __uash
- __uash
- __uash
- __uash

Add either ‘iq’ or ‘aq’ to these words. Join carefully to your ‘q’ but don’t join on from it. What words have you created?

- op__ue
- l__uid
- un__ue
- bout__ue
- __uatic
The Letter ‘o’

Start at the top and go anticlockwise, carefully and slow,
When your circle comes back to the top you have an o!

Find the letter o in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter o in the air:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>octopus</th>
<th>olives</th>
<th>ocean</th>
<th>smoke</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>yellow</td>
<td>coach</td>
<td>chocolate</td>
<td>kangaroo</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘o’.

```
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
o o o o o o o o o o o o o o
```
Joining the Letter ‘o’

Continue each line using a horizontal letter join from your ‘o’.
Remember that you are joining to anticlockwise letters so you need to stop your pen/pencil and reverse your hand movement when forming the second letter of each letter pattern.

Add the letter pattern ‘og’ into these words.

- y__hurt
- pr__ramme
- biol__y
- hedgeh__
- sl__an
- apol__y

Do these words need ‘oo’ or ‘oa’ adding to them? What words have you created?

- sp__n
- gr__n
- gl__my
- fl__t
- t__st
- pr__f
The Letter ‘z’

Start on the left and go straight across the letter’s head. Then diagonally down then from right to left and whoosh out to make a z!

Find the letter z in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter z in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>zebra</th>
<th>zinc</th>
<th>zoo</th>
<th>blaze</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>breeze</td>
<td>bronze</td>
<td>puzzle</td>
<td>gazelle</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘z’.

z z z z z z z z z z z z z z
z z z z z z z z z z z z z z
z z z z z z z z z z z z z z
z z z z z z z z z z z z z z
z z z z z z z z z z z z z z
z z z z z z z z z z z z z z
Joining the Letter ‘z’

Continue each line using diagonal joins from the bottom of the letter ‘z’. Take extra care when joining to an anticlockwise letter.

---

zz
zy
zy
ze
ze
zo
zo
za

Add the letter pattern ‘zy’ to the end of these words.

friz___

fren___
snee___

zy

glit___
whee___
snaz___

Add ‘za’ or ‘ze’ to these words. Make sure that you use your diagonal letter joins. What words have you created?

fr___n
ha___rd
sei___
bla___r
wi___rd
stan___
The Letter ‘v’

v is made of lines, no curls or bends or humps to see.
Diagonally down and then back up then flick out to make a v!

Find the letter v in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter v in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>valley</th>
<th>vision</th>
<th>movie</th>
<th>veins</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>beaver</td>
<td>wolves</td>
<td>beehive</td>
<td>voice</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘v’.

v v v v v v v v v v v v v v
v v v v v v v v v v v v v v
v v v v v v v v v v v v v v
v v v v v v v v v v v v v v
v v v v v v v v v v v v v v
v v v v v v v v v v v v v v
**Joining the Letter ‘v’**

Continue each line using horizontal joins from the top of the letter ‘v’. Take extra care when joining to an anticlockwise letter, and the tricky horizontal join to the letter ‘e’.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>vv</th>
<th>kk</th>
<th>nn</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>vt</td>
<td>tt</td>
<td>tt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vo</td>
<td>oo</td>
<td>oo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>va</td>
<td>aa</td>
<td>aa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ve</td>
<td>ee</td>
<td>ee</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add the letter pattern ‘ve’ to the end of these words.

- acti__
- massi__
- twel__
- recei__
- belie__
- creati__

Add ‘va’ or ‘vo’ to these words. Make sure that you use your horizontal letter joins. What words have you created?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>in__de</th>
<th>ner__us</th>
<th>lar__</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pri__te</td>
<td>fla__ur</td>
<td>a__id</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Letter ‘w’

Just like a v, there’s only diagonal lines to do. Down, up, down, up is how you write a w!

Find the letter w in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter w in the air:

- world
- whistle
- wedding
- wrestle
- wheelbarrow
- drawers
- bowler
- rainbow

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘w’.

w w w w w w
w w w w w w
w w w w w w
w w w w w w
w w w w w w
w w w w w w
Joining the Letter ‘w’

Continue each line using diagonal joins from the bottom of the letter ‘w’. Take extra care when joining to an anticlockwise letter.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>w</th>
<th>w</th>
<th>w</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>h</td>
<td>h</td>
<td>h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r</td>
<td>r</td>
<td>r</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>a</td>
<td>a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>e</td>
<td>e</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Add the letter pattern ‘wh’ to the beginning of these words.

- ___istle
- ___isky
- ___iskers
- ___ite
- ___atever
- ___ether

Add ‘wa’ or ‘we’ to these words. Make sure that you use your horizontal letter joins. What words have you created?

- soft___re
- t___lve
- motor___y
- awk___rd
- je____lery
- ans____r
The Letter ‘x’

Start at the top and draw a diagonal line from the left. Jump back to the top, go from right to left and you have an x!

Find the letter x in the words below and draw a circle around them. Using your finger, draw the letter x in the air.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>x-ray</th>
<th>xylophone</th>
<th>un + kind</th>
<th>galaxy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>un + kind</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>= unkind</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>x-ray</td>
<td>xylophone</td>
<td>prefix</td>
<td>galaxy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>taxes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>hexagon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>explosion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>postbox</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Now carefully write out six lines of the letter ‘x’.
Joining to the Letter ‘x’

Remember that ‘x’ is an unjoined letter so we never join from it, but we can join to it. Practise these diagonal and horizontal joins to the letter ‘x’:

\[
\begin{align*}
\text{o}x \\
\text{wx} \\
\text{ox} \\
\text{ox} \\
\text{ox} \\
\end{align*}
\]

Add the ‘ex’ letter pattern to the start of these words. Your ‘e’ can join on to your ‘x’, but remember that you don’t join on from your ‘x’.

___plain  ___ample
___ercise  ___pect
___cited  ___plosion

Add either ‘ox’ or ‘ax’ to these words. Join carefully to your ‘x’ but don’t join on from it. What words have you created?

gal___y  ___ygen  m___imum
jukeb___  earw___  b___ing